

TABLE OF CONTENTS

No.	Title	Page No.
-	Dedication	D
-	Acknowledgment	E
-	Table of Contents.....	F
-	List of figures.....	H
-	List of maps.....	J
-	List of tables.....	K
-	Abbreviations.....	L
-	Abstract	M
-	Abstract in Arabic	N
Ch.1	Introduction.....	1
1.1.	Forward.....	1
1.2.	Statement of the problem.....	2
1.3.	Research objectives.....	3
1.4.	Research questions.....	3
1.5	Methodology.....	4
1.6	Research limitations.....	5
1.7.	Research organization.....	5
Ch.2	Literature review.....	7
2.1.	Definition of hyperdensity.....	7
2.2.	Hyperdensity constitution.....	8
2.3.	Hyperdensity model (Refugee camps).....	13
2.4.	People needs in urban open spaces.....	15
2.5.	Conclusion.....	21
Ch.3	Palestinian refugee camps.....	23
3.1.	Background.....	23
3.2.	Distribution and demography.....	24
3.3.	Refugee camps situation.....	25
3.4.	Refugee camps fabric.....	26
Ch.4	The case of Dheisheh camp.....	28

4.1.	Location	28
4.2.	Population and density.....	31
4.3.	Employment and education.....	35
4.4.	Historical urban evolution	36
4.5.	Land use.....	48
4.6.	Urban form and open spaces.....	51
4.7.	Conclusion.....	56
Ch.5	Research methodology.....	57
5.1.	Introduction.....	57
5.2.	Theoretical approach.....	58
5.3.	Case study approach.....	58
5.3.1.	Case study selection.....	59
5.3.2.	Data collection.....	60
5.3.3.	Data analysis.....	63
Ch.6	Results.....	65
6.1.	Observations' results.....	65
6.1.1.	Physical observations in urban open spaces.....	65
6.1.2.	Behavioral observations in urban open spaces.....	74
6.2.	Interviews results.....	84
6.2.1	Physical form of urban open spaces.....	84
6.2.2	People's behavior in urban open spaces.....	89
Ch.7	Discussion.....	95
7.1.	People's needs and the physical form of urban open spaces...	95
7.2.	People's needs and behavior.....	96
Ch.8	Conclusion.....	99
8.1.	Main findings.....	99
8.2.	Recommendations.....	100
8.3.	Future research.....	101
-	Bibliography.....	102
-	Appendixes.....	108
-	Appendix A: Typical old Palestinian private open space	108
-	Appendix B: Al-Nakba "Catastrophe" photos.....	111
-	Appendix C: Interviews questions.....	113